

**WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE FILED**

**2019 REGULAR SESSION**

2019 MAR 27 P 1:01

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

**Enrolled**

**Committee Substitute**

**for**

**Senate Bill 622**

SENATOR TARR, *original sponsor*

[Passed March 9, 2019; in effect 90 days from  
passage]

SB622

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1 AN ACT to amend and reenact §3-8-1a, §3-8-2, §3-8-4, §3-8-5, §3-8-5b, §3-8-5e, §3-8-7, §3-8-8,  
2 §3-8-9, and §3-8-12 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; and to amend said  
3 code by adding thereto five new sections, designated §3-8-5c, 3-8-5g, §3-8-9a, §3-8-9b,  
4 and §3-8-9c, all relating generally to the regulation and control of elections; modifying and  
5 adding definitions; modifying requirements for information to be included in independent  
6 expenditure reports; providing that persons or committees required to file federal  
7 expenditure reports are not exempt from requirement to file state-level expenditure and  
8 electioneering disclosure reports; raising the threshold amounts for required disclosure of  
9 independent expenditures occurring within a certain time frame preceding elections;  
10 requiring electronic filing of certain financial disclosure statements; requiring that certain  
11 records and receipts related to expenditures for electioneering communications be  
12 maintained for five years; removing the deadline before an election for a political action  
13 committee or political party committee to file a statement of organization; clarifying that a  
14 political committee must file a statement of organization before engaging in any activity;  
15 specifying information to be included in a statement or organization; modifying  
16 record-keeping requirements for certain receipts and expenditures made for political  
17 purposes and requiring that records be maintained for a period of two years; modifying  
18 deadlines for financial disclosure reports; providing that candidates for certain offices must  
19 file financial disclosure statements electronically and candidates for other offices may file  
20 by mail, facsimile, or electronic means; modifying limits on contributions to candidates and  
21 candidate committees; modifying limits on contributions to state party executive  
22 committees and legislative caucus campaign committees; modifying limits on  
23 contributions to political action committees; providing that precandidates may accept  
24 contributions for a general election campaign prior to nomination, but may not expend  
25 such funds until after nomination is declared; providing that persons receiving  
26 precandidacy contributions are subject to certain expenditure reporting requirements;

27 prohibiting foreign nationals from making contributions or donations to candidates,  
28 committees, and parties, and prohibiting receipt of a contribution or donation by a foreign  
29 national; modifying daily rate of civil penalty for persons filing late, inaccurate, or  
30 incomplete financial statements and making such penalty mandatory; requiring the  
31 Secretary of State to publish an online list of persons filing late financial statements;  
32 providing that membership organizations are subject to certain limitations applying to  
33 corporate contributions and solicitation of contributions by corporations; adding certain  
34 expenses to the list of permissible expenses of political committees; providing that  
35 coordinated expenditures are treated as contributions; providing criteria for whether an  
36 expenditure is coordinated and exceptions thereto; permitting political party committees  
37 and legislative caucus campaign committees to make coordinated expenditures up to  
38 certain limits in connection with certain state-level candidates; permitting political  
39 committees to engage in joint fund-raising efforts pursuant to a written agreement filed  
40 with the Secretary of State subject to certain requirements; requiring the State Election  
41 Commission to promulgate legislative rules pertaining to joint fund-raising efforts;  
42 permitting unlimited transfers of money between and among state party executive  
43 committees, legislative caucus campaign committees, and national committees of the  
44 same political party for voter registration and get-out-the-vote initiatives; providing that  
45 prohibition against intimidating or coercing certain government employees into engaging  
46 in political activity also extends to intimidating or coercing employees into refraining from  
47 political activity; eliminating prohibition on a political organization organized under Section  
48 527 of the Internal Revenue Code from soliciting or accepting donations before registering  
49 with the Secretary of State; providing that it is unlawful for any person to establish more  
50 than one political committee with the intent to evade contribution limitations; and deleting  
51 obsolete language.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 8. REGULATION AND CONTROL OF ELECTIONS.**

**§3-8-1a. Definitions.**

1 As used in this article, the following terms have the following definitions:

2 (1) "Ballot issue" means a constitutional amendment, special levy, bond issue, local option  
3 referendum, municipal charter or revision, an increase or decrease of corporate limits, or any  
4 other question that is placed before the voters for a binding decision.

5 (2) "Billboard advertisement" means a commercially available outdoor advertisement,  
6 sign, or similar display regularly available for lease or rental to advertise a person, place, or  
7 product.

8 (3) "Broadcast, cable, or satellite communication" means a communication that is publicly  
9 distributed by a television station, radio station, cable television system, or satellite system.

10 (4) "Candidate" means an individual who:

11 (A) Has filed a certificate of announcement under §3-5-7 of this code or a municipal  
12 charter;

13 (B) Has filed a declaration of candidacy under §3-5-23 of this code;

14 (C) Has been named to fill a vacancy on a ballot; or

15 (D) Has declared a write-in candidacy or otherwise publicly declared his or her intention  
16 to seek nomination or election for any state, district, county, municipal, or party office to be filled  
17 at any primary, general, or special election.

18 (5) "Candidate's committee" means a political committee established with the approval of  
19 or in cooperation with a candidate or a prospective candidate to explore the possibilities of seeking  
20 a particular office or to support or aid his or her nomination or election to an office in an election  
21 cycle. If a candidate directs or influences the activities of more than one active committee in a  
22 current campaign, those committees shall be considered one committee for the purpose of  
23 contribution limits.

24 (6) "Caucus campaign committee" means a West Virginia House of Delegates or Senate  
25 political party caucus campaign committee that receives contributions and makes expenditures  
26 to support or oppose one or more specific candidates or slates of candidates for nomination,  
27 election, or committee membership.

28 (7) "Clearly identified" means that the name, nickname, photograph, drawing, or other  
29 depiction of the candidate appears or the identity of the candidate is otherwise apparent through  
30 an unambiguous reference, such as "the Governor", "your Senator", or "the incumbent", or through  
31 an unambiguous reference to his or her status as a candidate, such as "the Democratic candidate  
32 for Governor" or "the Republican candidate for Supreme Court of Appeals".

33 (8) "Contribution" means a gift, subscription, loan, assessment, payment for services,  
34 dues, advance, donation, pledge, contract, agreement, forbearance, promise of money, or other  
35 tangible thing of value, whether conditional or legally enforceable, or a transfer of money or other  
36 tangible thing of value to a person, made for the purpose of influencing the nomination, election,  
37 or defeat of a candidate.

38 (A) A coordinated expenditure is a contribution for the purposes of this article.

39 (B) An offer or tender of a contribution is not a contribution if expressly and unconditionally  
40 rejected or returned. A contribution does not include volunteer personal services provided without  
41 compensation: *Provided*, That a nonmonetary contribution is to be considered at fair market value  
42 for reporting requirements and contribution limitations.

43 (9) "Coordinated expenditure" is an expenditure made in concert with, in cooperation with,  
44 or at the request or suggestion of a candidate or candidate's committee and meeting the criteria  
45 provided in §3-8-9a of this code.

46 (10) "Corporate political action committee" means a political action committee that is a  
47 separate segregated fund of a corporation that may only accept contributions from its restricted  
48 group as outlined by the rules of the State Election Commission.

49 (11) "Direct costs of purchasing, producing, or disseminating electioneering  
50 communications" means:

51 (A) Costs charged by a vendor, including, but not limited to, studio rental time,  
52 compensation of staff and employees, costs of video or audio recording media and talent, material  
53 and printing costs, and postage; or

54 (B) The cost of air time on broadcast, cable, or satellite radio and television stations, the  
55 costs of disseminating printed materials, studio time, use of facilities, and the charges for a broker  
56 to purchase air time.

57 (12) "Disclosure date" means either of the following:

58 (A) The first date during any calendar year on which any electioneering communication is  
59 disseminated after the person paying for the communication has spent a total of \$5,000 or more  
60 for the direct costs of purchasing, producing, or disseminating electioneering communications; or

61 (B) Any other date during that calendar year after any previous disclosure date on which  
62 the person has made additional expenditures totaling \$5,000 or more for the direct costs of  
63 purchasing, producing, or disseminating electioneering communications.

64 (13) "Election" means any primary, general, or special election conducted under the  
65 provisions of this code or under the charter of any municipality at which the voters nominate or  
66 elect candidates for public office. For purposes of this article, each primary, general, special, or  
67 local election constitutes a separate election. This definition is not intended to modify or abrogate  
68 the definition of the term "nomination" as used in this article.

69 (14) (A) "Electioneering communication" means any paid communication made by  
70 broadcast, cable or satellite signal, mass mailing, telephone bank, billboard advertisement, or  
71 publication in any newspaper, magazine, or other periodical that:

72 (i) Refers to a clearly identified candidate for Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney  
73 General, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture, Supreme Court of Appeals, or the  
74 Legislature;

75 (ii) Is publicly disseminated within:

76 (I) Thirty days before a primary election in which the nomination for office sought by the  
77 candidate is to be determined; or

78 (II) Sixty days before a general or special election in which the office sought by the  
79 candidate is to be filled; and

80 (iii) Is targeted to the relevant electorate.

81 (B) "Electioneering communication" does not include:

82 (i) A news story, commentary, or editorial disseminated through the facilities of any  
83 broadcast, cable or satellite television, radio station, newspaper, magazine, or other periodical  
84 publication not owned or controlled by a political party, political committee, or candidate: *Provided*,  
85 That a news story disseminated through a medium owned or controlled by a political party, political  
86 committee, or candidate is nevertheless exempt if the news is:

87 (I) A bona fide news account communicated in a publication of general circulation or  
88 through a licensed broadcasting facility; and

89 (II) Is part of a general pattern of campaign-related news that gives reasonably equal  
90 coverage to all opposing candidates in the circulation, viewing, or listening area;

91 (ii) Activity by a candidate committee, party executive committee, a caucus campaign  
92 committee, or a political action committee that is required to be reported to the State Election  
93 Commission or the Secretary of State as an expenditure pursuant to §3-8-5 of this code or the  
94 rules of the State Election Commission or the Secretary of State promulgated pursuant to such  
95 provision: *Provided*, That independent expenditures by a party executive committee, caucus  
96 committee, or a political action committee required to be reported pursuant to §3-8-2 of this code  
97 are not exempt from the reporting requirements of this section;

98 (iii) A candidate debate or forum conducted pursuant to rules adopted by the State Election  
99 Commission or the Secretary of State or a communication promoting that debate or forum made  
100 by or on behalf of its sponsor;



101 (iv) A communication paid for by any organization operating under Section 501(c)(3) of  
102 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986;

103 (v) A communication made while the Legislature is in session which, incidental to  
104 promoting or opposing a specific piece of legislation pending before the Legislature, urges the  
105 audience to communicate with a member or members of the Legislature concerning that piece of  
106 legislation;

107 (vi) A statement or depiction by a membership organization in existence prior to the date  
108 on which the individual named or depicted became a candidate, made in a newsletter or other  
109 communication distributed only to bona fide members of that organization;

110 (vii) A communication made solely for the purpose of attracting public attention to a product  
111 or service offered for sale by a candidate or by a business owned or operated by a candidate  
112 which does not mention an election, the office sought by the candidate, or his or her status as a  
113 candidate; or

114 (viii) A communication, such as a voter's guide, which refers to all of the candidates for  
115 one or more offices, which contains no appearance of endorsement for or opposition to the  
116 nomination or election of any candidate and which is intended as nonpartisan public education  
117 focused on issues and voting history.

118 (15) "Expressly advocating" means any communication that:

119 (A) Uses phrases such as "vote for the Governor", "re-elect your Senator", "support the  
120 incumbent nominee for Supreme Court", "cast your ballot for the Republican challenger for House  
121 of Delegates", "Smith for House", "Bob Smith in '04", "vote Pro-Life", or "vote Pro-Choice"  
122 accompanied by a listing of clearly identified candidates described as Pro-Life or Pro-Choice,  
123 "vote against Old Hickory", "defeat" accompanied by a picture of one or more candidates, "reject  
124 the incumbent";

125 (B) Communicates campaign slogans or individual words that can have no other  
126 reasonable meaning than to urge the election or defeat of one or more clearly identified

127 candidates, such as posters, bumper stickers, advertisements, etc., which say “Smith’s the One”,  
128 “Jones ‘06”, “Baker”, etc.; or

129 (C) Is susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than as an appeal to vote for or  
130 against a specific candidate.

131 (16) “Financial agent” means any individual acting for and by himself or herself, or any two  
132 or more individuals acting together or cooperating in a financial way to aid or take part in the  
133 nomination or election of any candidate for public office, or to aid or promote the success or defeat  
134 of any political party at any election.

135 (17) “Financial transactions” means all contributions or loans received and all repayments  
136 of loans or expenditures made to promote the candidacy of any person by any candidate or any  
137 organization advocating or opposing the nomination, election, or defeat of any candidate to be  
138 voted on.

139 (18) “Firewall” means a policy designed and implemented to prohibit the flow of information  
140 between employees or consultants providing services for the person paying for a communication  
141 and those employees or consultants currently or previously providing services to a candidate, or  
142 to a committee supporting or opposing a candidate, clearly identified in the communication.

143 (19) “Foreign national” means the following:

144 (A) A foreign principal, as such term is defined in 22 U.S.C. §611(b), which includes:

145 (i) A government of a foreign country;

146 (ii) A foreign political party;

147 (iii) A person outside of the United States, unless it is established that such person:

148 (I) Is an individual and a citizen of the United States; or

149 (II) That such person is not an individual and is organized under or created by the laws of  
150 the United States or of any state or other place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States and  
151 has its principal place of business within the United States; and

152 (iv) A partnership, association, corporation, organization, or other combination of persons  
153 organized under the laws of, or having its principal place of business in, a foreign country.

154 (B) An individual who is not a citizen of the United States or a national of the United States,  
155 as defined in 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22), and who is not lawfully admitted for permanent residence,  
156 as defined by 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(20).

157 (20) "Fund-raising event" or "fundraiser" means an event such as a dinner, reception,  
158 testimonial, cocktail party, auction, or similar affair through which contributions are solicited or  
159 received.

160 (21) "In concert or cooperation with or at the request or suggestion of" means that a  
161 candidate or his or her agent consulted with:

162 (A) The sender regarding the content, timing, place, nature, or volume of a particular  
163 communication or communication to be made; or

164 (B) A person making an expenditure that would otherwise offset the necessity for an  
165 expenditure of the candidate or candidate's committee.

166 (22) "Independent expenditure" means an expenditure by a person:

167 (A) Expressly advocating the election or defeat of a clearly identified candidate, including  
168 supporting or opposing the candidates of a political party; and

169 (B) That is not made in concert or cooperation with or at the request or suggestion of such  
170 candidate, his or her agents, the candidate's authorized political committee, or a political party  
171 committee or its agents.

172 An expenditure which does not meet the criteria for an independent expenditure is  
173 considered a contribution.

174 (23) "Local" refers to the election of candidates to a city, county, or municipal office and  
175 any issue to be voted on by only the residents of a particular political subdivision.

176 (24) "Mass mailing" means a mailing by United States mail, facsimile, or electronic mail of  
177 more than 500 pieces of mail matter of an identical or substantially similar nature within any 30-

178 day period. For purposes of this subdivision, “substantially similar” includes communications that  
179 contain substantially the same template or language, but vary in nonmaterial respects such as  
180 communications customized by the recipient’s name, occupation, or geographic location.

181 (25) “Membership organization” means a group that grants bona fide rights and privileges,  
182 such as the right to vote, to elect officers or directors, and the ability to hold office to its members  
183 and which uses a majority of its membership dues for purposes other than political purposes.  
184 “Membership organization” does not include organizations that grant membership upon receiving  
185 a contribution.

186 (26) “Name” means the full first name, middle name, or initial, if any, and full legal last  
187 name of an individual and the full name of any association, corporation, committee, or other  
188 organization of individuals, making the identity of any person who makes a contribution apparent  
189 by unambiguous reference.

190 (27) “Person” means an individual, corporation, partnership, committee, association, and  
191 any other organization or group of individuals.

192 (28) “Political action committee” means a committee organized by one or more persons,  
193 the primary purpose of which is to support or oppose the nomination or election of one or more  
194 candidates. The following are types of political action committees:

195 (A) A corporate political action committee, as that term is defined in this section;

196 (B) A membership organization, as that term is defined in this section; and

197 (C) An unaffiliated political action committee, as that term is defined in this section.

198 (29) “Political committee” means any candidate committee, political action committee, or  
199 political party committee.

200 (30) “Political party” means a political party as that term is defined by §3-1-8 of this code  
201 or any committee established, financed, maintained, or controlled by the party, including any  
202 subsidiary, branch, or local unit thereof and including national or regional affiliates of the party.

203 (31) "Political party committee" means a committee established by a political party or  
204 political party caucus for the purposes of engaging in the influencing of the election, nomination,  
205 or defeat of a candidate in any election.

206 (32) "Political purposes" means supporting or opposing the nomination, election, or defeat  
207 of one or more candidates or the passage or defeat of a ballot issue, supporting the retirement of  
208 the debt of a candidate or political committee or the administration or activities of an established  
209 political party or an organization which has declared itself a political party, and determining the  
210 advisability of becoming a candidate under the pre-candidacy financing provisions of this chapter.

211 (33) "Targeted to the relevant electorate" means a communication which refers to a clearly  
212 identified candidate for statewide office or the Legislature and which can be received by 140,000  
213 or more individuals in the state in the case of a candidacy for statewide office, 8,220 or more  
214 individuals in the district in the case of a candidacy for the State Senate, and 2,410 or more  
215 individuals in the district in the case of a candidacy for the House of Delegates.

216 (34) "Telephone bank" means telephone calls that are targeted to the relevant electorate,  
217 other than telephone calls made by volunteer workers, regardless of whether paid professionals  
218 designed the telephone bank system, developed calling instructions, or trained volunteers.

219 (35) "Unaffiliated political action committee" means a political action committee that is not  
220 affiliated with a corporation or a membership organization.

**§3-8-2. Requirements for reporting independent expenditures.**

221 (a) In addition to any other reporting required by the provisions of this chapter, any person  
222 who makes independent expenditures in an aggregate amount or value in excess of \$1,000 during  
223 a calendar year shall file a disclosure statement, according to the requirements of §3-8-5 of this  
224 code, that contains all of the following information:

225 (1) The name of the person making the expenditure;

226 (2) The name of any person sharing or exercising direction or control over the activities of  
227 the person making the expenditure;

228 (3) The name of the custodian of the books and accounts of the person making the  
229 expenditure;

230 (4) If the person making the expenditure is an entity, the principal place of business of the  
231 partnership, corporation, committee, association, organization, or group which made the  
232 expenditure;

233 (5) The amount of each independent expenditure during the period covered by the  
234 statement and the name of the person to whom the expenditure was made;

235 (6) The elections to which the independent expenditure pertain, the names, if known, of  
236 the candidates referred to or to be referred to therein, whether the expenditure is intended to  
237 support or oppose the identified candidates, and the amount of the total expenditure reported  
238 pursuant to subdivision (5) of this subsection spent to support or oppose each of the identified  
239 candidates;

240 (7) The name and address of any person who contributed a total of more than \$250  
241 between the first day of the preceding calendar year, and the disclosure date, and whose  
242 contributions were made for the purpose of furthering the expenditure;

243 (8) With regard to the contributors required to be listed pursuant to subdivision (7) of this  
244 subsection the statement shall also include:

245 (A) The month, day, and year that the contributions of any single contributor exceeded  
246 \$250;

247 (B) If the contributor is a political action committee, the name and address the political  
248 action committee registered with the Secretary of State, county clerk, or municipal clerk;

249 (C) If the contributor is an individual, the name and address of the individual, his or her  
250 occupation, the name and address of the individual's current employer, if any, or, if the individual  
251 is self-employed, the name and address of the individual's business, if any;

252 (D) A description of the contribution, if other than money; and

253 (E) The value in dollars and cents of the contribution; and

254 (9) A certification that such independent expenditure was not made in cooperation,  
255 consultation, or concert, with, or at the request or suggestion of, any candidate or any authorized  
256 committee or agent of such candidate.

257 (b) Any person who makes a contribution for the purpose of funding an independent  
258 expenditure under this subsection shall, at the time the contribution is made, provide his or her  
259 name, address, occupation, his or her current employer, if any, or, if the individual is  
260 self-employed, the name of his or her business, if any, to the recipient of the contribution.

261 (c) The Secretary of State shall expeditiously prepare indices setting forth, on a  
262 candidate-by-candidate basis, all independent expenditures separately, made by, on behalf of,  
263 for, or against each candidate, as reported under this subsection, and shall periodically publish  
264 such indices on a timely pre-election basis.

265 (d)(1) Any person or political committee that makes or contracts to make independent  
266 expenditures aggregating \$5,000 or more for any statewide, legislative, or multicounty judicial  
267 candidate or \$500 or more for any county office candidate, single-county judicial candidate,  
268 committee supporting or opposing a candidate on the ballot in more than one county, or any  
269 municipal candidate on a municipal election ballot, after the 15th day, but more than 12 hours,  
270 before the date of an election shall file a report on a form prescribed by the Secretary of State  
271 describing the expenditures within 24 hours: *Provided*, That a person making expenditures for  
272 any statewide or legislative candidate on or after the 15th day but more than 12 hours before the  
273 day of any election meeting the criteria of this section, but which are subject to the disclosure  
274 requirements of §3-8-2b of this code, shall report such expenditures in accordance with the  
275 requirements of §3-8-2b of this code and may not file the report otherwise required by this  
276 subsection.

277 (2) Any person who files a report under subdivision (1) of this subsection shall file an  
278 additional report within 24 hours after each time the person makes or contracts to make  
279 independent expenditures aggregating an additional \$5,000 or more for any statewide, legislative,

280 or multicounty judicial candidate or \$500 with respect to the same election, for any county office,  
281 single-county judicial candidate, committee supporting or opposing a candidate on the ballot in  
282 more than one county, or any municipal candidate on a municipal election ballot, as that to which  
283 the initial report relates.

284 (e) (1) A person, including a political committee, who makes or contracts to make  
285 independent expenditures aggregating \$10,000 or more at any time, up to and including the 15th  
286 day before the date of an election, shall file a report on a form prescribed by the Secretary of  
287 State describing the expenditures within 48 hours.

288 (2) Any person who files a report under subdivision (1) of this subsection shall file an  
289 additional report within 48 hours after each time the person makes or contracts to make  
290 independent expenditures aggregating an additional \$10,000 with respect to the same election  
291 as that to which the initial report relates.

292 (f) Any communication paid for by an independent expenditure must include a clear and  
293 conspicuous public notice that:

294 (1) Clearly states that the communication is not authorized by the candidate or the  
295 candidate's committee; and

296 (2) Clearly identifies the person making the expenditure: *Provided*, That if the  
297 communication appears on or is disseminated by broadcast, cable or satellite transmission, the  
298 statement required by this subsection must be both spoken clearly and appear in clearly readable  
299 writing at the end of the communication.

300 (g) Any person who has spent a total of \$5,000 or more for the direct costs of purchasing,  
301 producing, or disseminating electioneering communications during any calendar year shall  
302 maintain all financial records and receipts related to such expenditure for a period of five years  
303 following the filing of a disclosure pursuant to §3-8-2b of this code and, upon request, shall make  
304 such records and receipts available to the Secretary of State or county clerk for the purpose of an  
305 audit as provided in §3-8-7 of this code.



306 (h) Any person who willfully fails to comply with this section is guilty of a misdemeanor  
307 and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$500, or confined in jail for not more  
308 than one year, or both fined and confined.

309 (i)(1) Any person or political committee who is required to file a statement under this  
310 section shall file the statement electronically in accordance with such rules as the Secretary of  
311 State may promulgate.

312 (2) The Secretary of State shall make any document filed electronically, pursuant to this  
313 subsection, accessible to the public on the Internet not later than 24 hours after the document is  
314 received by the secretary.

315 (3) In promulgating a rule under this subsection, the secretary shall provide methods, other  
316 than requiring a signature on the document being filed, for verifying the documents covered by  
317 the rule. Any document verified under any of the methods shall be treated for all purposes,  
318 including penalties for perjury, in the same manner as a document verified by signature.

319 (j) This section does not apply to candidates for federal office.

320 (k) The Secretary of State may promulgate emergency and legislative rules, in accordance  
321 with the provisions of chapter 29A of this code, to establish guidelines for the administration of  
322 this section.

**§3-8-4. Treasurers and financial agents; written designation requirements.**

1 (a) No person may act as the treasurer of any political action committee or political party  
2 committee supporting, aiding, or opposing the nomination, election, or defeat of any candidate for  
3 an office encompassing an election district larger than a county unless a written statement of  
4 organization, on a form to be prescribed by the Secretary of State, is filed with the Secretary of  
5 State. A change of treasurer or financial agent may be made at any time by filing a written  
6 statement with the Secretary of State.

7 (b) No person may act as the treasurer for any candidate committee for a candidate for  
8 any office encompassing an election district larger than a county, any legislative office, or any

9 circuit judgeship unless a written statement of organization designating that person as the  
10 treasurer or financial agent is filed with the Secretary of State. A change of treasurer or financial  
11 agent may be made at any time by filing a written statement with the Secretary of State.

12 (c) No person may act as treasurer of any political committee advocating for candidates  
13 to be nominated or elected by the voters of a county or a district therein, except legislative and  
14 circuit judge candidates, unless a written statement of organization designating him or her as the  
15 treasurer is filed with the clerk of the county commission or the Secretary of State. A change of  
16 treasurer may be made at any time by filing a written statement with the clerk of the county  
17 commission.

18 (d) Prior to engaging in any activity, a political committee shall file a statement of  
19 organization required by subsection (a) of this section. A statement of organization form required  
20 by this section shall be certified as accurate and true and signed by the treasurer and the chairman  
21 of the committee, and shall include the following information:

22 (1) The name of the political committee;

23 (2) The name of the treasurer;

24 (3) The mailing address, telephone number, and e-mail address of the committee;

25 (4) The mailing address, telephone number, and e-mail address of the treasurer, if  
26 different from the committee information;

27 (5) The name of the chairman of the committee;

28 (6) The affiliate organization, if any;

29 (7) The type of political committee, as determined by the description of types of  
30 committees included in the definitions of "political committee" and "political action committee" in  
31 §3-8-1a of this code; and

32 (8) Whether the committee will participate in statewide or local elections.

33 (e) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section, a filing  
34 designating a treasurer for a state, county, or municipal political committee may be made any time

35 before the committee either accepts or spends funds. Once a designation is made by a state,  
36 county, or municipal political committee, no additional designations are required under this section  
37 until a successor treasurer is designated.

38 (f) A state, county, or municipal political committee may terminate a designation made  
39 pursuant to this section by making a written request to terminate the designation on a form  
40 prescribed by the Secretary of State and by filing a report of financial information required in  
41 §3-8-5 of this code indicating that the political committee has no funds or debts remaining in the  
42 committee's account. This written request shall be filed with either the Secretary of State or the  
43 clerk of the county commission as provided by subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section.

**§3-8-5. Detailed accounts and verified financial statements required.**

1 (a) *Record-keeping requirements.* —

2 (1) Except for candidates for party committeeman and committeewoman, all candidates  
3 for nomination or election to state or local offices and all persons supporting, aiding, or opposing  
4 the nomination, election, or defeat of any such candidate shall keep, for a period of two years,  
5 records of receipts and expenditures which are made for political purposes.

6 (2) Every candidate or treasurer of every political committee shall keep detailed accounts  
7 of every sum of money or other thing of value received by him or her, including all loans of money  
8 or things of value and of all expenditures and disbursements made, or liabilities incurred, by the  
9 candidate or political committee.

10 (3) A person that is not a political committee and makes independent expenditures or  
11 electioneering communications must keep detailed accounts of every sum of money or other thing  
12 of value received by him or her for the purpose of furthering any independent expenditure or  
13 electioneering communication and of all disbursements made for independent expenditures or  
14 electioneering communications.

15 (b) *Financial reporting requirements.* —

16 (1) Every person required to keep detailed accounts under subsection (a) of this section  
17 shall file a detailed, itemized sworn statement, as prescribed in §3-8-5a and §3-8-5b of this code,  
18 according to the following schedule:

19 (A) On April 1 of each year, the person shall file a statement of all financial transactions  
20 dating from January 1 to March 31 of the same year, to be filed within six days thereafter;

21 (B) On July 1 of each year, the person shall file a statement of all financial transactions  
22 dating from April 1 to June 30 of the same year, to be filed within six days thereafter;

23 (C) On October 1 of each year, the person shall file a statement of all financial transactions  
24 dating from July 1 to September 30 of the same year, to be filed within six days thereafter; and

25 (D) On January 1 of each year, the person shall file a statement of all financial transactions  
26 dating from October 1 to December 31 of the previous year, to be filed within six days thereafter.

27 (2) In addition to the statements required in subdivision (1) of this subsection, a candidate  
28 or candidate's committee shall file detailed itemized sworn statements, as prescribed in §3-8-5a  
29 and §3-8-5b of this code, according to the following schedule:

30 (A) On the 15th day preceding the primary election in which a candidate is on the ballot,  
31 the candidate or committee shall file a statement of all financial transactions subsequent to the  
32 previous statement, if any, to be filed within four business days after the 15th day; and

33 (B) On the 15th day preceding the general election in which a candidate, including an  
34 official write-in candidate, is on the ballot, the candidate or committee shall file a statement of all  
35 financial transactions subsequent to the previous statement, if any, to be filed within four business  
36 days after the 15th day.

37 (c) A person required to file reports pursuant to 52 U.S.C. §30104 is exempt from the  
38 requirements of subsection (b) of this section but is not exempt from the state-level electioneering  
39 communication reports requirements in §3-8-2b of this code or the independent expenditure  
40 reporting requirements in §3-8-2 of this code.

41 (d) Every person who is qualified as an official write-in candidate for any elective office  
42 shall individually, or by candidate committee, comply with all of the applicable requirements of  
43 this section.

44 (e) Candidates for the office of conservation district supervisor elected pursuant to the  
45 provisions of §19-21A-1 *et seq.* of this code are required to file only the report required by  
46 paragraph (A), subdivision (2), subsection (b) of this section immediately prior to the applicable  
47 general election that is held concurrently with the state's primary election.

**§3-8-5b. Where financial statements and reports shall be filed; filing date prescribed.**

1 (a) The financial statements provided for in this article shall be filed, by or on behalf of  
2 candidates, with:

3 (1) The Secretary of State for legislative offices, circuit judge, and family court judge, and  
4 for statewide and other offices to be nominated or elected by the voters of a political division  
5 greater than a county;

6 (2) The clerk of the county commission by candidates for offices to be nominated or  
7 elected by the voters of a single county or a political division within a single county, except circuit  
8 judge and family court judge; or

9 (3) The proper municipal officer by candidates for office to be nominated or elected to  
10 municipal office.

11 (b)(1) The following statements or reports shall be filed electronically, in a manner  
12 prescribed by the Secretary of State:

13 (A) Financial statements filed by or on behalf of candidates for Governor, Secretary of  
14 State, Attorney General, Auditor, Treasurer, Commissioner of Agriculture, State Senate, House  
15 of Delegates, Supreme Court of Appeals, circuit judge, or family court judge;

16 (B) Financial statements filed by political committees;

17 (C) Electioneering communication reports; and

18 (D) Independent expenditure reports.

19 (2) If through or by no fault of the candidate the candidate is unable to file the campaign  
20 financial statement, the candidate shall then file said statement in person, via facsimile or other  
21 electronic means of transmission, or by certified mail postmarked at the first reasonable  
22 opportunity.

23 (3) Committees required to report electronically may apply to the State Election  
24 Commission for an exemption from mandatory electronic filing in the case of hardship. An  
25 exemption may be granted at the discretion of the State Election Commission.

26 (c) Candidates for all offices not identified in subsection (b) of this section may file financial  
27 statements by mail, in person, by facsimile, or by other electronic means of transmission. For  
28 purposes of this article, the filing date of a financial statement shall, in the case of mailing, be the  
29 date of the postmark of the United States Postal Service, and in the case of hand delivery or  
30 delivery by facsimile or other electronic means of transmission, the date delivered to the office of  
31 the Secretary of State, or to the office of the clerk of the county commission, in accordance with  
32 the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, during regular business hours of that office.

33 (d) The sworn financial statements required to be filed by this section with the Secretary  
34 of State shall be posted on the Internet by the Secretary of State within 10 business days from  
35 the date the financial statement is filed.

**§3-8-5c. Contribution limitations.**

1 (a)(1) A person, political party, or political action committee may not, in an election cycle:

2 (A) Contribute more than \$2,800, directly or indirectly, to a candidate's committee for a  
3 candidate seeking nomination, including by making contributions to the candidate's committee;  
4 or

5 (B) Contribute more than \$2,800, directly or indirectly, to a candidate's committee for a  
6 candidate seeking election, including by making contributions to the candidate's committee:

7 *Provided*, That a candidate may receive contributions for the general election prior to nomination,  
8 however, such funds may not be expended until after the date of the nomination is declared.

9           (2) The contribution limits of this section apply only to elections to be held after the effective  
10 date of this section and do not apply to candidate committees that were created for elections held  
11 prior to the effective date of this section.

12           (b) A person may not, directly or indirectly, make contributions to a state party executive  
13 committee, or any subsidiary, branch, or local unit thereof, or a caucus campaign committee  
14 which, in the aggregate, exceed \$10,000 in any calendar year: *Provided*, That a person may not  
15 earmark or otherwise designate any portion of a contribution made pursuant to this subsection to  
16 be used to support or oppose the election of a particular candidate: *Provided, however*, That any  
17 such designation or earmark that accompanies a contribution made pursuant to this subsection  
18 may not be binding on the entity that receives the contribution.

19           (c) A person may not, directly or indirectly, make contributions to a political action  
20 committee, related to a particular election, which, in the aggregate, exceed \$5,000.

**§3-8-5e. Pre-candidacy financing and expenditures.**

1           (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, it is lawful for a person, otherwise  
2 qualified to be a candidate for any public office or position to be determined by public election, to  
3 receive contributions or make expenditures, or both personally or by another individual acting as  
4 a treasurer, to determine the advisability of becoming such a candidate or preparing to be such a  
5 candidate: *Provided*, That such contributions may be received and such expenditures made only  
6 during the four years immediately preceding the term for which such person may be a candidate  
7 or during the term of office immediately preceding the term for which such person may be a  
8 candidate, whichever is less: *Provided, however*, That no person is disqualified from receiving  
9 contributions or making expenditures as permitted under the provisions of this section solely  
10 because such person then holds a public office or position.

11           (b) Any person undertaking to determine the advisability of becoming or preparing to be a  
12 candidate, who desires to receive contributions before filing a certificate of candidacy, shall  
13 designate himself or another individual to act as a treasurer and shall file a designation of

14 treasurer in the manner provided in §3-8-4 of this code before receiving any contributions  
15 permitted by this section. Any expenditures made before the filing of a designation of treasurer  
16 shall be reported in accordance with the provisions of §3-8-5 of this code regardless of the source  
17 of funds used for such expenditures.

18 (c) A person who receives a contribution who is acting for and by himself or herself or as  
19 treasurer or agent for another pursuant to the provisions of this section shall keep detailed  
20 accounts of every sum of money or other thing of value received by him or her, and of all  
21 expenditures and disbursements made, and liabilities incurred, in the same manner as such  
22 accounts are required by §3-8-5 of this code.

23 (d) Regardless of whether such person becomes a candidate as originally intended,  
24 becomes a candidate for some office other than the office or position originally intended, or does  
25 not become a candidate, all limits on campaign contributions and campaign expenditures  
26 applicable to the candidacy of or advocacy of the candidacy of such person for the office he or  
27 she actually seeks shall be applicable to and inclusive of the receipts had and expenditures made  
28 during such pre-candidacy period as well as after the person becomes a candidate.

**§3-8-5g. Prohibition on political contributions and expenditures by foreign nationals.**

1 (a) A foreign national may not, directly or indirectly, make:

2 (1) A contribution or donation, or an express or implied promise to make a contribution or  
3 donation, to a candidate's committee, a political committee, or a political party; or

4 (2) An independent expenditure or any disbursement for an electioneering communication  
5 related to a state or local election.

6 (b) A person may not solicit, accept, or receive a contribution or donation described in  
7 subsection (a) of this section.

**§3-8-7. Failure to file statement; delinquent or incomplete filing; criminal and civil penalties.**



1           (a) Any person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a political committee who fails  
2 to file a sworn, itemized statement required by this article within the time limitations specified in  
3 this article or who willfully files a grossly incomplete or grossly inaccurate statement is guilty of a  
4 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$500 or confined in jail for  
5 not more than one year, or both fined and confined. Sixty days after any primary or other election,  
6 the Secretary of State, county clerk, or municipal recorder, as the case may be, shall give notice  
7 of any failure to file a sworn statement or the filing of any grossly incomplete or grossly inaccurate  
8 statement by any person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a political party committee  
9 and forward copies of any grossly incomplete or grossly inaccurate statement to the prosecuting  
10 attorney of the county where the person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer resides, is  
11 located, or has its principal place of business.

12           (b) (1) Any person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a political committee who  
13 fails to file a sworn, itemized statement as required in this article or who files a grossly incomplete  
14 or grossly inaccurate statement shall be assessed a civil penalty by the Secretary of State of \$10  
15 a day for each day after the due date the statement is delinquent, grossly incomplete, or grossly  
16 inaccurate. Sixty days after any primary or other election, the county clerk shall give notice to the  
17 Secretary of State of any failure to file a sworn statement or the filing of any grossly incomplete,  
18 or grossly inaccurate statement by any person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a  
19 political committee and forward copies of such delinquent, incomplete, or inaccurate statements  
20 to the Secretary of State.

21           (2) A civil penalty assessed pursuant to this section shall be payable to the State of West  
22 Virginia and is collectable as authorized by law for the collection of debts.

23           (3) The Secretary of State may negotiate and enter into settlement agreements for the  
24 payment of civil penalties assessed as a result of the filing of a delinquent, grossly incomplete, or  
25 inaccurate statement.

26 (4) The Secretary of State shall publish online a list of all persons required to file  
27 statements with the Secretary of State who file statements after the deadline in an election cycle.  
28 This list shall be maintained and be publicly available online to include late activity for, at a  
29 minimum, the previous five years up to the current year.

30 (5) The Secretary of State and county clerk may review and audit any sworn statement  
31 required to be filed pursuant to this article. The State Election Commission shall propose  
32 legislative rules for promulgation, in accordance with §29A-3-1 *et seq.* of this code, to establish  
33 procedures for the assessment of civil penalties as provided in this section.

34 (c) (1) Any candidate, whether nominated by primary election or appointed by executive  
35 committee or executive committee chair, who has failed to file any sworn statement as required  
36 by this article relating to the immediately preceding primary election for any office by the 84th day  
37 before the general election, is disqualified and may not have his or her name appear on the  
38 general election ballot. The provisions of §3-8-5b(d) of this code notwithstanding, any sworn  
39 statement filed after the deadline required by §3-8-5 of this code must be received in the office  
40 indicated by §3-8-5b(a) of this code by the close of business on the 84th day before the general  
41 election.

42 (2) It is unlawful to issue a commission or certificate of election, or to administer the oath  
43 of office, to any person elected to any public office who has failed to file any sworn statement  
44 required by this article and no person may enter upon the duties of his or her office until he or she  
45 has filed such statement, nor may he or she receive any salary or emolument for any period prior  
46 to the filing of the statement.

47 (3) The vacancy on the ballot created by the disqualification in this subsection is subject  
48 to §3-5-19 of this code.

49 (d) As used in this section, "grossly" means substantive and material, and specifically  
50 includes false or misleading representations and acts of omissions.

51 (e) The Secretary of State shall provide by rule protocols for written notice via certified  
52 mail, return receipt requested, to the person, candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a political  
53 party committee that is not in compliance with the requirements of this section. With respect to a  
54 violation of subsection (c) of this section, the notice shall be provided 60 days after any primary  
55 or other election.

**§3-8-8. Corporation contributions forbidden; exceptions; penalties; promulgation of rules;  
additional powers of State Election Commission.**

1 (a) An officer, agent, or person acting on behalf of any membership organization or any  
2 corporation, whether incorporated under the laws of this or any other state or of a foreign country,  
3 may not pay, give, lend, or authorize to be paid, any money or other thing of value belonging to  
4 the corporation to any candidate or candidate's campaign committee for nomination or election to  
5 any statewide office or any other elective office in the state or any of its subdivisions.

6 (b) A person may not solicit or receive any payment, contribution, or other thing from any  
7 membership organization or any corporation or from any officer, agent, or other person acting on  
8 behalf of the membership organization or corporation to any candidate or candidate's campaign  
9 committee for nomination or election to any statewide office or any other elective office in the  
10 state or any of its subdivisions.

11 (c)(1) The provisions of this section do not prohibit a membership organization or  
12 corporation from soliciting, through any officer, agent, or person acting on behalf of the  
13 membership organization or corporation, contributions to a separate segregated fund to be used  
14 for political purposes. Any separate segregated fund is considered a political action committee for  
15 the purpose of this article and is subject to all reporting requirements applicable to political action  
16 committees.

17 (2) It is unlawful for:

18 (A) A membership organization, corporation, or separate segregated fund to make a  
19 primary or other election contribution or expenditure by using money or anything of value secured:

20 (i) By physical force, job discrimination, or financial reprisal; (ii) by the threat of force, job  
21 discrimination, or financial reprisal; or (iii) as a condition of employment;

22 (B) Any person soliciting a membership organization member, stockholder, executive, or  
23 administrative personnel member or their family members for a contribution to a membership  
24 organization, corporation, or separate segregated fund to fail to inform the person solicited of the  
25 political purposes of the separate segregated fund at the time of the solicitation;

26 (C) Any person soliciting any other person for a contribution to a membership organization,  
27 corporation, or separate segregated fund to fail to inform the person solicited at the time of the  
28 solicitation of his or her right to refuse to contribute without any reprisal;

29 (D) A separate segregated fund established by a membership organization or a  
30 corporation: (i) To solicit contributions to the fund from any person other than the membership  
31 organization's members or the corporation's stockholders and their families, or its executive or  
32 administrative personnel and their families; or (ii) to contribute any membership organization or  
33 corporate funds;

34 (E) A separate segregated fund established by a membership organization or corporation  
35 to receive contributions to the fund from any person other than the membership organization's  
36 members or corporation's stockholders and their immediate families and their executive or  
37 administrative personnel and their immediate families;

38 (F) A membership organization or corporation to engage in job discrimination or to  
39 discriminate in job promotion or transfer because of a member's or an employee's failure to make  
40 a contribution to the membership organization or corporation or a separate segregated fund;

41 (G) A separate segregated fund to make any contribution, directly or indirectly, in excess  
42 of the amounts permitted in §3-8-5c of this code in connection with or on behalf of any campaign  
43 for nomination or election to any elective office in the state or any of its subdivisions, or in  
44 connection with or on behalf of any committee or other organization or person engaged in

45 furthering, advancing, supporting, or aiding the nomination or election of any candidate for any  
46 such office; or

47 (H) A membership organization or corporation to pay, give, or lend or to authorize  
48 payment, giving, or lending of any moneys or other things of value belonging to the membership  
49 organization or corporation to a separate segregated fund for the purpose of making a contribution  
50 to a candidate or a candidate's committee. This provision does not prohibit a separate segregated  
51 fund from using the property, real or personal, facilities, and equipment of a membership  
52 organization or corporation solely to establish, administer, and solicit contributions to the fund,  
53 subject to the rules of the State Election Commission as provided in subsection (e) of this section:  
54 *Provided*, That any such membership organization or corporation shall also permit any group of  
55 its employees represented by a bona fide political action committee to use the real property of the  
56 membership organization or corporation solely to establish, administer, and solicit contributions  
57 to the fund of the political action committee, subject to the rules of the State Election Commission  
58 promulgated in accordance with said subsection.

59 (3) For the purposes of this section, the term "executive or administrative personnel"  
60 means individuals employed by a membership organization or corporation who are paid on a  
61 salary rather than hourly basis and who have policy-making, managerial, professional, or  
62 supervisory responsibilities.

63 (d) Any person, membership organization, or corporation violating any provision of this  
64 section is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than  
65 \$10,000. A membership organization or corporation may not reimburse any person the amount  
66 of any fine imposed pursuant to this section.

67 (e) To ensure uniform administration and application of the provisions of this section and  
68 of those of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1976 relating to membership  
69 organization and corporate contributions, the State Election Commission shall propose rules for  
70 legislative approval in accordance with §29A-3-1 *et seq.* of this code to implement the provisions

71 of this section consistent, insofar as practicable, with the rules and regulations promulgated by  
72 the Federal Election Commission to carry out similar or identical provisions of 52 U.S.C. §30118.

73 (f) In addition to the powers and duties set forth in §3-1A-1 *et seq.* of this code, the State  
74 Election Commission has the following powers and duties:

75 (1) To investigate, upon complaint or on its own initiative, any alleged violations or  
76 irregularities of this article.

77 (2) To administer oaths and affirmations, issue subpoenas for the attendance of  
78 witnesses, issue subpoenas duces tecum to compel the production of books, papers, records,  
79 and all other evidence necessary to any investigation.

80 (3) To involve the aid of any circuit court in the execution of its subpoena power.

81 (4) To report any alleged violations of this article to the appropriate prosecuting attorney  
82 having jurisdiction, which prosecuting attorney shall, upon determining that a reason to believe  
83 that a violation has occurred, present to the grand jury such alleged violations, together with all  
84 evidence relating thereto, no later than the next term of court after receiving the report.

85 (g) The Attorney General shall, when requested, provide legal and investigative assistance  
86 to the State Election Commission.

87 (h) Any investigation, either upon complaint or initiative, shall be conducted in an executive  
88 session of the State Election Commission and shall remain undisclosed except upon an  
89 indictment by a grand jury.

90 (i) Any person who discloses the fact of any complaint, investigation, or report or any part  
91 thereof, or any proceedings thereon, is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof,  
92 shall be fined not less than \$1,000, nor more than \$5,000, and shall be confined in jail not less  
93 than six months nor more than one year.

94 (j) The amendments to this section enacted during the second extraordinary session of  
95 the Legislature, 2008, are intended to conform to the existing proscription to constitutionally  
96 permissible limits and not to create a new offense or offenses.

**§3-8-9. Lawful and unlawful election expenses; public opinion polls and limiting their purposes; limitation upon expenses; use of advertising agencies and reporting requirements; delegation of expenditures.**

1 (a) No financial agent or treasurer of a political committee shall pay, give, or lend, either  
2 directly or indirectly, any money or other thing of value for any election expenses, except for the  
3 following purposes:

4 (1) For rent, maintenance, office equipment, and other furnishing of offices to be used as  
5 political headquarters and for the payment of necessary employees;

6 (2) In the case of a candidate who does not maintain a headquarters, for reasonable office  
7 expenses, including, but not limited to, filing cabinets and other office equipment, and furnishings,  
8 computers, computer hardware and software, scanners, typewriters, calculators, audio visual  
9 equipment, the rental of the use of the same, or for the payment for the shared use of same with  
10 the candidate's business and for the payment of necessary employees;

11 (3) For printing and distributing books, pamphlets, circulars, and other printed matter, radio  
12 and television broadcasting, and painting, printing, and posting signs, banners, and other  
13 advertisements, including contributions to charitable, educational, or cultural events, for the  
14 promotion of the candidate or the candidate's name, or an issue on the ballot;

15 (4) For renting and decorating halls for public meetings and political conventions, for  
16 advertising public meetings, and for the payment of traveling expenses of speakers and musicians  
17 at such meetings;

18 (5) For the necessary traveling and hotel expenses of candidates, political agents, and  
19 committees and for stationery, postage, telegrams, telephone, express, freight, and public  
20 messenger service;

21 (6) For preparing, circulating, and filing petitions for nomination of candidates;

22 (7) For examining the lists of registered voters, securing copies thereof, investigating the  
23 right to vote of the persons listed therein, and conducting proceedings to prevent unlawful  
24 registration or voting;

25 (8) For conveying voters to and from the polls;

26 (9) For securing publication in newspapers and by radio and television broadcasting of  
27 documents, articles, speeches, arguments, and any information relating to any political issue,  
28 candidate, or question or proposition submitted to a vote;

29 (10) For conducting public opinion poll or polls. For the purpose of this section, the phrase  
30 "conducting of public opinion poll or polls" shall mean and be limited to the gathering, collection,  
31 collation, and evaluation of information reflecting public opinion, needs, and preferences as to any  
32 candidate, group of candidates, party, issue, or issues. No such poll may be deceptively designed  
33 or intentionally conducted in a manner calculated to advocate the election or defeat of any  
34 candidate or group of candidates or calculated to influence any person or persons so polled to  
35 vote for or against any candidate, group of candidates, proposition, or other matter to be voted on  
36 by the public at any election: *Provided*, That nothing herein may prevent the use of the results of  
37 any such poll or polls to further, promote or enhance the election of any candidate or group of  
38 candidates or the approval or defeat of any proposition or other matter to be voted on by the public  
39 at any election;

40 (11) For legitimate advertising agency services, including commissions, in connection with  
41 any campaign activity for which payment is authorized by subdivisions (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (9),  
42 and (10) of this subsection;

43 (12) For the purchase of memorials, flowers, or citations by political party executive  
44 committees or political action committees representing a political party;

45 (13) For the purchase of nominal noncash expressions of appreciation following the close  
46 of the polls of an election or within 30 days thereafter;



47           (14) For the payment of dues or subscriptions to any national, state, or local committee of  
48 any political party;

49           (15) For contributions to a county party executive committee, state party executive  
50 committee, or a caucus campaign committee;

51           (16) For transfers to any national, state, or local committee of any political party when that  
52 committee is acting in the role of a vendor: *Provided*, That no such transfer may involve any  
53 coordination between the candidate and the political party committee without being considered  
54 as a contribution;

55           (17) For payment for legal and accounting services rendered to a candidate or candidate  
56 committee if the services are solely related to the candidacy or campaign;

57           (18) For payment for food and drink for campaign-related purposes;

58           (19) For the payment of any required filing fees associated with the campaign, except that  
59 a candidate may not pay any fines assessed against the candidate or the candidate's committee  
60 pursuant to this article; and

61           (20) For contributions to a candidate committee: *Provided*, That a candidate committee  
62 may not contribute to another candidate committee except as otherwise provided by §3-8-10 of  
63 this code.

64           (b) A political action committee may not contribute to another political action committee or  
65 receive contributions from another political action committee: *Provided*, That a political action  
66 committee may receive contributions from its national affiliate, if any.

67           (c) Every liability incurred and payment made shall be for the fair market value of the  
68 services rendered.

69           (d) Every advertising agency subject to the provisions of this article shall file, in the manner  
70 and form required by §3-8-5a of this code, the financial statements required by §3-8-5 of this code  
71 at the times required therein and include therein, in itemized detail, all receipts from and

72 expenditures made on behalf of a candidate, financial agent, or treasurer of a political party  
73 committee.

74 (e) Any candidate may designate a financial agent by a writing duly subscribed by the  
75 candidate which shall be in such form and filed in accordance with §3-8-4 of this code.

**§3-8-9a. Coordinated expenditures.**

1 (a) Except as provided in §3-8-9b of this code, a coordinated expenditure is considered to  
2 be a contribution and is subject to all requirements for contributions contained in this article.

3 (b) An expenditure made in concert with, in cooperation with, or at the request or  
4 suggestion of a candidate or candidate's committee is a coordinated expenditure if the  
5 communication resulting from the expenditure is paid for, in whole or in part, by a person other  
6 than the candidate, candidate committee, or party committee, and one of the following  
7 circumstances exists:

8 (1) The communication is created, produced, distributed, or undertaken at the request or  
9 suggestion of a candidate, candidate committee, or party committee.

10 (2) The candidate, candidate committee, or party committee is involved in the creation,  
11 production, or distribution of the communication, or has had discussions about the communication  
12 with any person or the agents of a person who has paid for or played a role in the creation,  
13 production, or distribution of the communication: *Provided*, That this paragraph does not apply if  
14 the information or materials used in the creation, production, distribution, or undertaking of the  
15 communication was obtained from a publicly available source.

16 (3) Any person involved in the creation, production, or distribution of the communication  
17 has, in the four months preceding the date on which the expenditure is made, been an employee  
18 or vendor of campaign services for the candidate, candidate committee, or party committee.

19 (c) An expenditure is not a coordinated expenditure, based solely on any of the following  
20 circumstances:

21 (1) A candidate committee or a political party committee responds to an inquiry about the  
22 candidate's or political party committee's positions on legislative or policy issues, including  
23 substantive discussion of the legislative or policy issues, but not including a discussion of  
24 campaign plans, projects, activities, or needs;

25 (2) A candidate endorses another candidate;

26 (3) A candidate solicits funds for another candidate, a political committee, a party  
27 committee, or organizations eligible to receive tax-deductible donations under 26 U. S. C. §170  
28 (or any successor provision) and regulations of the U. S. Department of Treasury; or

29 (4) A candidate is clearly identified only in his or her capacity as the owner or operator of  
30 a business that existed prior to the candidacy, if the communication does not refer to an election  
31 or another candidate who seeks the same office as that candidate.

32 (d)(1) An expenditure otherwise meeting the description of a coordinated expenditure  
33 contained in subdivision (3), subsection (b) of this section, is not a coordinated expenditure if the  
34 commercial vendor, former employee, or political committee at issue has established and  
35 implemented a firewall that meets the following requirements:

36 (A) The firewall is designed and implemented to prohibit the flow of information between  
37 employees or consultants providing services for the person paying for the communication and  
38 those employees or consultants currently or previously providing services to a candidate, or a  
39 committee supporting or opposing a candidate, clearly identified in the communication; and

40 (B) The firewall is described in a written policy that is distributed to all relevant employees,  
41 consultants, and clients affected by the policy.

42 (2) A communication does not qualify for the exemption contained in this subsection if,  
43 despite the firewall, information subject to the firewall concerning a candidate, candidate's  
44 committees, or a party committee's campaign plans, projects, activities, or needs that are material  
45 to the creation, production, or distribution of the communication is used or conveyed to the person  
46 paying for the communication.

47 (e) Any communication that results from a coordinated expenditure must contain a  
48 disclaimer that clearly identifies that the expenditure is coordinated with the candidate, the  
49 candidate committee, or the party committee with which it was coordinated.

**§3-8-9b. Coordinated expenditures by political party committees and political party  
caucuses in connection with certain statewide candidates.**

1 (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of §3-8-9a of this code, the state committee of a political  
2 party and caucus campaign committee may make coordinated expenditures in an amount not to  
3 exceed \$5,000 in connection with the general election campaign of the candidate for each of the  
4 following offices: Governor, Attorney General, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture, Secretary of  
5 State, Treasurer, State Senate, and House of Delegates.

6 (b) Any communication that results from a political expenditure and is made in coordination  
7 with a state committee of a political party and caucus campaign committee must contain a  
8 disclaimer that clearly identifies that the expenditure is coordinated with the candidate or  
9 candidate's committee with whom it was coordinated.

**§3-8-9c. Joint fundraising.**

1 (a) Political committees may engage in joint fund-raising efforts with other political  
2 committees or with committees registered with the Federal Election Commission pursuant to a  
3 written joint fund-raising agreement.

4 (b) A written joint fund-raising agreement must be filed with the Secretary of State and  
5 must provide terms for the allocation of fund-raising proceeds between or among political  
6 committees engaging in the joint fund-raising effort. The Secretary of State shall post all joint fund-  
7 raising agreements on the Internet within 10 business days from the date the agreement is filed.

8 (c) Any person soliciting funds for a joint fund-raising effort shall disclose, in making or  
9 publishing solicitations, the name of all political committees involved in the joint fund-raising effort  
10 and how any proceeds, including any contributions, will be allocated between or among such  
11 committees.

12 (d) A person, not otherwise prohibited by this article from making contributions, may make  
13 a contribution to a joint fund-raising effort subject to the contribution limits in §3-8-5c of this code.

14 (e) The State Election Commission shall propose rules for legislative approval in  
15 accordance with §29A-3-1 *et seq.* of this code to provide requirements for written joint fund-raising  
16 agreements and to implement the provisions of this section consistently, insofar as practicable,  
17 with the rules and regulations promulgated by the Federal Election Commission in 11 C.F.R.  
18 §102.17.

**§3-8-12. Additional acts forbidden; circulation of written matter; newspaper advertising;  
solicitation of contributions; intimidation and coercion of employees; promise of  
employment or other benefits; limitations on contributions; public contractors;  
penalty.**

1 (a) A person may not publish, issue, or circulate, or cause to be published, issued, or  
2 circulated, any anonymous letter, circular, placard, radio or television advertisement, or other  
3 publication supporting or aiding the election or defeat of a clearly identified candidate.

4 (b) An owner, publisher, editor, or employee of a newspaper or other periodical may not  
5 insert, either in its advertising or reading columns, any matter, paid for or to be paid for, which  
6 tends to influence the voting at any election, unless directly designating it as a paid advertisement  
7 and stating the name of the person authorizing its publication and the candidate in whose behalf  
8 it is published.

9 (c) A person may not, in any room or building occupied for the discharge of official duties  
10 by any officer or employee of the state or a political subdivision of the state, solicit orally or by  
11 written communication delivered within the room or building, or in any other manner, any  
12 contribution of money or other thing of value for any party or political purpose, from any  
13 postmaster or any other officer or employee of the federal government, or officer or employee of  
14 the state, or a political subdivision of the state. An officer, agent, clerk, or employee of the federal  
15 government, or of this state, or any political subdivision of the state, who may have charge or

16 control of any building, office, or room, occupied for any official purpose, may not knowingly permit  
17 any person to enter any building, office, or room, occupied for any official purpose, for the purpose  
18 of soliciting or receiving any political assessments from, or delivering or giving written solicitations  
19 for, or any notice of, any political assessments to, any officer or employee of the state, or a political  
20 subdivision of the state.

21 (d) Except as provided in §3-8-8 of this code, a person entering into any contract with the  
22 state or its subdivisions, or any department or agency of the state, either for rendition of personal  
23 services or furnishing any material, supplies, or equipment or selling any land or building to the  
24 state, or its subdivisions, or any department or agency of the state, if payment for the performance  
25 of the contract or payment for the material, supplies, equipment, land, or building is to be made,  
26 in whole or in part, from public funds may not, during the period of negotiation for or performance  
27 under the contract or furnishing of materials, supplies, equipment, land, or buildings, directly or  
28 indirectly, make any contribution to any political party, committee, or candidate for public office,  
29 or to any person for political purposes or use nor may any person or firm solicit any contributions  
30 for any purpose during any period.

31 (e) A person may not, directly or indirectly, promise any employment, position, work,  
32 compensation, or other benefit provided for, or made possible, in whole or in part, by act of the  
33 Legislature, to any person as consideration, favor or reward for any political activity for the support  
34 of or opposition to any candidate, or any political party in any election.

35 (f) A person may not, directly or indirectly, make any contribution in excess of the amounts  
36 permitted by §3-8-5c of this code, in connection with any campaign for nomination or election to  
37 or on behalf of any statewide office, in connection with any other campaign for nomination or  
38 election to or on behalf of any other elective office in the state or any of its subdivisions, or in  
39 connection with or on behalf of any person engaged in furthering, advancing, supporting, or aiding  
40 the nomination or election of any candidate for any of the offices.

41 (g) It is unlawful for any person to create, establish, or organize more than one political  
42 committee with the intent to avoid or evade the contribution limitations contained in this article.

43 (h) A person may not, directly or indirectly, make contributions to a state party executive  
44 committee or caucus campaign committee which, in the aggregate, are in excess of the amounts  
45 permitted by §3-8-5c of this code in any calendar year.

46 (i) The limitations on contributions contained in this section do not apply to transfers among  
47 a state party executive committee, a caucus campaign committee, and a national committee of  
48 the same political party: *Provided*, That the moneys transferred may only be used for voter  
49 registration and get-out-the-vote activities of the state committees.

50 (j) A person may not solicit any contribution, other than contributions to a campaign for or  
51 against a county or local government ballot issue, from any nonelective salaried employee of the  
52 state government or of any of its subdivisions: *Provided*, That in no event may any person acting  
53 in a supervisory role solicit a person who is a subordinate employee for any contribution. A person  
54 may not coerce or intimidate any nonelective salaried employee into making a contribution. A  
55 person may not coerce or intimidate any nonsalaried employee of the state government or any of  
56 its subdivisions into engaging in or refraining from any form of political activity. The provisions of  
57 this subsection may not be construed to prevent any employee from making a contribution or from  
58 engaging in political activity voluntarily without coercion, intimidation, or solicitation.

59 (k) A person may not solicit a contribution from any other person without informing the  
60 other person at the time of the solicitation of the amount of any commission, remuneration, or  
61 other compensation that the solicitor or any other person will receive or expect to receive as a  
62 direct result of the contribution being successfully collected. Nothing in this subsection may be  
63 construed to apply to solicitations of contributions made by any person serving as an unpaid  
64 volunteer.

65 (l) A person may not place any letter, circular, flyer, advertisement, election paraphernalia,  
66 solicitation material or other printed or published item tending to influence voting at any election

67 in a roadside receptacle unless it is: (1) Approved for placement into a roadside receptacle by the  
68 business or entity owning the receptacle; and (2) contains a written acknowledgment of the  
69 approval. This subdivision does not apply to any printed material contained in a newspaper or  
70 periodical published or distributed by the owner of the receptacle. The term "roadside receptacle"  
71 means any container placed by a newspaper or periodical business or entity to facilitate home or  
72 personal delivery of a designated newspaper or periodical to its customers.

73 (m) Any person violating any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon  
74 conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than \$1,000, or confined in jail for not more than one  
75 year, or both fined and confined.



The Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

FILED

*Mark R. Maynard*  
.....  
Chairman, Senate Committee

2019 MAR 27 P 1:01

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

*Steve Caputo*  
.....  
Chairman, House Committee

Originated in the Senate.

In effect 90 days from passage.

*Joe Cini*  
.....  
Clerk of the Senate

*Steve Harrison*  
.....  
Clerk of the House of Delegates

*Mitt B. Combs*  
.....  
President of the Senate

*Ray Haskin*  
.....  
Speaker of the House of Delegates

The within *is approved* this the *27th*  
*March*  
Day of ....., 2019.

*James E. Justice*  
.....  
Governor

PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

Time 2:58 pm